

RED LIST AUTHORITIES

Red List Authorities (RLAs) are responsible for assessing the status of specific taxonomic groups for inclusion in the *IUCN Red List of Threatened Species*[™]. No new species will be added to the Red List until it has been evaluated by an appointed RLA. In most cases, the RLA is an appropriate SSC Specialist Group, with a few stand-alone RLAs (i.e., not directly associated with an existing Specialist Group). In some cases, however, organizations from outside of the SSC Specialist Group network act as RLAs. The “focal point” is the main contact person for each RLA. The full list of Red List Authorities is given below.

RED LIST AUTHORITY	SPECIALIST GROUP / ORGANIZATION	FOCAL POINT
PLANTS		
Arabian Plant RLA	IUCN SSC Arabian Plant Specialist Group	Mr Tarik M. Al-Abbasi E-mail: tzama@maktoob.com
Arctic Plant RLA	IUCN SSC Arctic Plant Specialist Group	<i>Details pending</i>
Bryophyte RLA	IUCN SSC Bryophyte Specialist Group	Dr Tomas Hallingbäck E-mail: tomas.hallingback@artdata.slu.se
Cactus and Succulent RLA	IUCN SSC Cactus and Succulent Specialist Group	Dr Wolfgang Stuppy E-mail: w.stuppy@rbgkew.org.uk
Caribbean Island Plant RLA	Stand-alone RLA	Dr Eugenio Santiago E-mail: esantiagoupr@gmail.com
Central African Plant RLA	Stand-alone RLA	Mr David Kenfack e-mail: david.kenfack@mobot.org
China Plant RLA	IUCN SSC China Plant Specialist Group	Dr Qin Hai-ning E-mail: hainingqin@ibcas.ac.cn
Conifer RLA	IUCN SSC Conifer Specialist Group	Mr Aljos Farjon E-mail: a.faron@rbgkew.org.uk
Crop Wild Relative RLA	IUCN SSC Crop Wild Relative Specialist Group	Dr Ehsan Dulloo E-mail: e.dulloo@cgiar.org
Cuban Plant RLA	IUCN SSC Cuban Plant Specialist Group	Dr Rosa Rankin Rodriguez E-mail: rosarankin@fbio.uh.cu
Cycad RLA	IUCN SSC Cycad Specialist Group	Dr John Donaldson E-mail: donaldson@sanbi.org
Eastern Africa Plant RLA	Stand-alone RLA	Mr Quentin Luke E-mail: quentin.luke@swiftkenya.com
Ecuador Endemic Plant RLA	National Herbarium, Quito	<i>Details pending</i>
European Plant RLA	Stand-alone RLA	Dr Stephen Jury E-mail: s.l.jury@reading.ac.uk
Fungi RLA	IUCN SSC Fungi Specialist Group	<i>Details pending</i>
Galapagos Plant RLA	IUCN SSC Galapagos Plant Specialist Group	Dr Alan Tye E-mail: atyefcdarwin.org.ec
Global Tree RLA	IUCN SSC Global Tree Specialist Group	<i>Details pending</i>

Hawaiian Plant RLA	IUCN SSC Hawaiian Plant Specialist Group	Ms Marie Bruegmann E-mail: Marie_Bruegmann@fws.gov
Indian Ocean Island Plant RLA	IUCN SSC Indian Ocean Island Plant Specialist Group	<i>Details pending</i>
Indian Subcontinent Plant RLA	IUCN SSC Indian Subcontinent Plant Specialist Group	<i>Details pending</i>
Japanese Plant RLA	Stand-alone RLA	Dr Tetsukazu Yahara E-mail: tyahascb@mbox.nc.kyushu-u.ac.jp
Korean Plant RLA	IUCN SSC Korean Plant Specialist Group	Dr Chin-Sung Chang E-mail: quercus@plaza.snu.ac.kr
Lichen RLA	IUCN SSC Lichen Specialist Group	Dr Christoph Scheiddeger E-mail: christoph.scheiddeger@wsl.ch
Macaronesian Island Plant RLA	IUCN SSC Macaronesian Island Plant Specialist Group	Mr Manuel Marrero Gómez E-mail: mmarrero@tragsa.es
Madagascar Plant RLA	IUCN SSC Madagascar Plant Specialist Group	Ms Charlotte Rajeriarison E-mail: charlotte.rajeriarison@blueline.mg
Medicinal Plant RLA	IUCN SSC Medicinal Plant Specialist Group	Dr Danna Leaman E-mail: djl@green-world.org
Mediterranean Island Plant RLA	IUCN SSC Mediterranean Island Plant SG	Dr Bertrand de Montmollin E-mail: gspim@biolconseils.ch
New Zealand Plant RLA	Stand-alone RLA	<i>Details pending</i>
North American Plant RLA	NatureServe	Dr Bruce Stein E-mail: bruce_stein@naturereserve.org
Orchid RLA	IUCN SSC Orchid Specialist Group	Dr David Roberts E-mail: d.roberts@kew.org
Palm RLA	IUCN SSC Palm Specialist Group	Dr Scott Zona E-mail: palmsspecialistgroup@yahoo.com
Philippine Plant RLA	IUCN SSC Philippine Plant Specialist Group	Dr Domingo Madulid E-mail: dmadulid@yahoo.com.ph
South Atlantic Island Plant RLA	IUCN SSC South Atlantic Island Plant SG	Dr Rebecca Cairns-Wicks E-mail: mount.pleasant@helanta.sh
Southern African Plant RLA	IUCN SSC Southern African Plant Specialist Group	Ms Domitilla Raimondo E-mail: raimondo@sanbi.org
Temperate South American Plant RLA	IUCN SSC Temperate South American Plant Specialist Group	Ms Ana Elena da Villalobos E-mail: avillalo@criba.edu.ar
MAMMALS		
African Elephant RLA	IUCN SSC African Elephant Specialist Group	Dr David Balfour E-mail: dbalfour@seaon.ac.za
African Rhino RLA	IUCN SSC African Rhino Specialist Group	Dr Richard Emslie E-mail: emsлиеafmsg@telkomsa.net
Afrotheria RLA	IUCN SSC Afrotheria Specialist Group	Dr Galen Rathbun E-mail: grathbun@calacademy.org
Antelope RLA	IUCN SSC Antelope Specialist Group	Dr David Mallon E-mail: d.mallon@zoo.co.uk

Asian Elephant RLA	IUCN SSC Asian Elephant Specialist Group	Mr Simon Hedges E-mail: shedges@wcs.org
Asian Wild Cattle RLA	IUCN SSC Asian Wild Cattle Specialist Group	Dr William Duckworth E-mail: wildduckworthdprk@yahoo.com
Bear RLA	IUCN SSC Bear Specialist Group	Mr Djuro Huber E-mail: huber@vef.hr
Bison RLA	IUCN SSC Bison Specialist Group	Prof. Wanda Olech E-mail: olech@alpha.sggw.waw.pl
Canid RLA	IUCN SSC Canid Specialist Group	Mr Michael Hoffmann E-mail: m.hoffmann@conservation.org
Caprinae RLA	IUCN SSC Caprinae Specialist Group	Dr Richard Harris E-mail: rharris@montana.com
Cat RLA	IUCN SSC Cat Specialist Group	Ms Kirsten Nowell E-mail: cat@felidae.org
Cetacean RLA	IUCN SSC Cetacean Specialist Group	Mr William Perrin E-mail: william.perrin@noaa.gov
Chiroptera RLA	IUCN SSC Chiroptera Specialist Group	Mr Antony Hutson E-mail: hutson.t@btinternet.com
Deer RLA	IUCN SSC Deer Specialist Group	Dr Patricia Black de Decima E-mail: pblack@csnat.unt.edu.ar
Edentate RLA	IUCN SSC Edentate Specialist Group	Dr Gustavo Fonesca E-mail: g.fonesca@conservation.org
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Hyaena RLA	IUCN SSC Hyaena Specialist Group	Dr Gus Mills E-mail: gusm@sanparks.org
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Pig, Peccary, and Hippo RLA	IUCN SSC Pig, Peccary, and Hippo Specialist Group	Dr Kristin Leus E-mail: kristin.leus@zooantwerpen.be
Pinnipeds RLA	IUCN SSC Pinniped Specialist Group	Dr Kit Kovacs E-mail: kit.kovacs@npolar.no
Polar Bear RLA	IUCN SSC Polar Bear Specialist Group	Prof. Øystein Wiig E-mail: oystein.wiig@nhm.uio.no
Primate RLA	IUCN SSC Primate Specialist Group	Dr Anthony Rylands E-mail: a.rylands@conservation.org
Non-volant Small Mammal RLA	Stand-alone RLA	Dr Giovanni Amori E-mail: giovanni.amori@uniroma1.it
Small Carnivore RLA	IUCN SSC Small Carnivore Specialist Group	Dr Will Duckworth E-mail: wildduckworthdprk@yahoo.com
South American Camelid RLA	IUCN SSC South American Camelid Specialist Group	Ms Beatriz Zapata E-mail: bzapata@uchile.cl

Tapir RLA	IUCN SSC Tapir Specialist Group	Mr Alan Shoemaker E-mail: sshoe@mindspring.com
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BIRDS		
Bird RLA	BirdLife International	Dr Stuart Butchart E-mail: stuart.butchart@birdlife.org
REPTILES		
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Iguana RLA	IUCN SSC Iguana Specialist Group	Mr Frederic Burton E-mail: rdmoore@conservation.org
Marine Turtle RLA	IUCN SSC Marine Turtle Specialist Group	Dr Milani Chaloupka E-mail: fjburton@blueiguana.ky
North American Reptile RLA	NatureServe	Dr Geoffrey Hammerson E-mail: Geoff_Hammerson@natureserve.org
Tortoise and Freshwater Turtle RLA	IUCN SSC Tortoise and Freshwater Turtle Specialist Group	Dr Peter Paul van Dijk E-mail: p.vandijk@conservation.org
AMPHIBIANS		
Amphibian RLA	IUCN SSC Amphibian Specialist Group	Dr Robin Moore E-mail: rdmoore@conservation.org
FISH		
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Grouper and Wrasse RLA	IUCN SSC Grouper and Wrasse Specialist Group	Dr Yvonne Sadovy E-mail: yjsadovy@hku.hk
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Shark RLA	IUCN SSC Shark Specialist Group	Ms Claudine Gibson E-mail: claudine@naturebureau.co.uk
IUCN SSC Sturgeon RLA	IUCN SSC Sturgeon Specialist Group	Dr M. Pourkazemi E-mail: pkazemi_m@yahoo.com
Syngnathiformes and Gasterosteiformes RLA	Project Seahorse	Dr Amanda Vincent E-mail: a.vincent@fisheries.ubc.ca
Freshwater Fish RLA	IUCN SSC/WI Freshwater Fish Specialist Group	Dr Jos Snoeks E-mail: jos.snoeks@africamuseum.be
INVERTEBRATES		
Mollusc RLA	IUCN SSC Mollusc Specialist Group	Dr Mary Seddon E-mail: mary.seddon@nwgw.ac.uk
Odonata RLA	IUCN SSC Odonata Specialist Group	Dr Viola Clausnitzer E-mail: violacl@t-online.de

Marine Invertebrate RLA (MIRLA)	Stand-alone RLA	Dr Alex Rogers E-mail: Alex.Rogers@ioz.ac.uk
Terrestrial Invertebrate RLA (TIRLA)	Stand-alone RLA	Dr Sacha Spector E-mail: spector@amnh.org